Fig. S1 Effect of the DPP4 inhibitor, sitagliptin, on viability of HEK293 (upper) and Caki-1 (lower) cells. Cells were incubated with sitagliptin at various concentrations (0, 10, 100, 1000, and 5000 μM) for 48 hours. Cell viability after treatment with sitagliptin was determined using an MTT assay. The experiments were repeated three times, and the data are shown as the mean ± SD as a percentage of the control.